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Key points

The Role of Cybersecurity Community in Supporting National Cyber Space Protection

National Cyber Space: Cybersecurity in national scale National Cyber Space protection is whose responsibility?

The Role of Cybersecurity community?



National Cyber Space Protection: Two type of zone protection



Current Cyber Threats Landscape

- Speed --- rapidly changing threat landscape
- Power --- automate, more complex and sophisticated
- Number hugh number of threat vectors and attacks

on daily basis, every IP on the internet will get:

- 3000 unsolicited pings
- 1000 distinct IP address (Greynoise)

"Every 14 seconds a ransomware attack targets electrical distribution" (Schneider Electric)

"A hacker attack happens every 39 seconds" (University of Maryland)



Current Cyber Threats Landscape

The biggest threats

- 1. Phishing Attacks
- 2. Malware Attacks
- 3. Ransomware
- 4. Weak Authentication
- 5. Insider Threats

Phishing accounts for around 90% of data breaches. grown 65% over the last year, and they account for over \$12 billion in business losses.

502 ransomware attacks in July 2023, or more than twice the number of ransomware attacks observed in July 2022. The damages is rising, cost victims \$265 billion by 2031

25% of data breach's cause. (verizon)



World Top Vulnerabilities 2016-2022

| 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019-2016 |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CVE-2018-13379 | CVE-2021-44228 | CVE-2019-19781 | CVE-2017-11882 |
| CVE-2021-34473 | CVE-2021-40539 | CVE-2019-11510 | CVE-2017-0199 |
| CVE-2021-31207 | CVE-2021-34523 | CVE-2018-13379 | CVE-2017-5638 |
| CVE-2021-34523 | CVE-2021-34473 | CVE-2020-5902 | CVE-2012-0158 |
| CVE-2021-40539 | CVE-2021-31207 | CVE-2020-15505 | CVE-2019-0604 |
| CVE-2021-26084 | CVE-2021-27065 | CVE-2017-11882 | CVE-2017-0143 |
| CVE-2021- 44228 | CVE-2021-26858 | CVE-2019-11580 | CVE-2018-4878 |
| CVE-2022-22954 | CVE-2021-26857 | CVE-2018-7600 | CVE-2017-8759 |
| CVE-2022-22960 | CVE-2021-26855 | CVE-2019-0604 | CVE-2015-1641 |
| CVE-2022-1388 | CVE-2021-26084 | CVE-2020-1472 | CVE-2018-7600 |
| | | | |

Source: The United States Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA) and the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) report 2020

Top 50 Vulnerabilities distribution is **ASEAN** Countries in OCT 2022

| Rank | Indonesia | Malaysia | Vietnam | Theiland | Singapore | Philipphine | Myammar | Laos | Cambodia | Brunei |
|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| - | | | (1 | | | | | | | |
| 1 | CVE-2022-28330 | CVE-2022-28330 | CVE-2022-32548 | CVE-2022-28330 | CVE-2017-15808 | CVE-2022-28330 | CVE-2022-28330 | CVE-2022-26330 | CVE-2022-28330 | CVE-2022-28330 |
| 2 | CVE-2022-28614 | CVE-2022-28614 | CVE-2016-20012 | CVE-2022-28614 | CVE-2015-1312 | CVE-2022-28614 | CVE-2022-28614 | CVE-2022-28614 | CVE-2022-28614 | CVE-2022-28614 |
| 3 | CVE-2022-29615 | CVE-2022-28615 | CVE-2021-36368 | CVE-2022-28615 | CVE-2018-15919 | CVE-2022-29615 | CVE-2022-28615 | CVE-2022-28615 | CVE-2022-28615 | CVE-2022-28615 |
| 4 | CVE-2022-29404 | CVE-2022-29404 | CVE-2020-15778 | CVE-2022-29404 | CVE-0017-15718 | CVE-2022-29404 | CVE-2022-29404 | CVE-2022-29404 | CVE-2022-29404 | CVE-2022-29404 |
| 5 | CVE-2022-30556 | CVE-2022-30556 | CVE-2017-15908 | CVE-2022-30656 | CVE-2018-1283 | CVE-2022-30556 | CVE-2022-30556 | CVE-2022-30556 | CVE-2022-30556 | CVE-2022-30556 |
| 6 7 | CVE-2022-31813 | CVE-2022-31813 | CVE-2018-15473 | CVE-2022-31613 | CVE-2017-15710 | CVE-2022-31813 | CVE-2022-31613 | CVE-2022-31813 | CVE-2022-31813 | CVE-2022-31813 |
| 8 | CVE-2022-22719 | CVE-2022-22719 | CVE-2018-20665 | CVE-2022-22719 | CVE-2018-17199 | CVE-2022-22719 | CVE-2022-22719 | CVE-2022-22719 | CVE-2022-22719 | CVE-2022-22719 |
| 9 | CVE-2022-22720 | CVE-2022-22720 | CVE-2019-6109 | CVE-2022-22720 | CVE-2019-0220 | CVE-2022-22720 | CVE-2002-22720 | CVE-2022-22720 | CVE-2022-22726 | CVE-2022-22730 |
| 10 | CVE-2022-22721 | CVE-2022-22721 | CVE-2019-6110 | CVE-2022-22721 | CVE-2016-8612 | CVE-2022-22721 | CVE-2022-22721 | CVE-2022-22721 | CVE-2022-22721 | OVE-2022-22721 |
| 11 | CVE-2021-44790 CVE-2021-34798 | CVE-2021-44790 CVE-2021-34798 | CVE-2019-6111 CVE-2020-14145 | CVE-2021-44790 CVE-2021-34798 | CVE-2017-8786 | CVE-2021-44790 CVE-2021-34798 | CVE-2021-34790 CVE-2021-34798 | CVE-2021-44790 CVE-2021-34798 | CVE-2021-44790 CVE-2021-34798 | CVE-2021-44790 CVE-2021-34798 |
| 12 | CVE-2021-39275 | CVE-2021-39275 | CVE-2021-41617 | CVE-2021-39275 | CVE-2016-4975 | CVE-2021-39275 | CVE-2021-39275 | CVE-2021-39275 | CVE-2021-39275 | CVE-2021-38275 |
| 13 | CVE-2021-40438 | CVE-2021-40438 | CVE-2018-15919 | CVE-2021-40438 | CVE-3019-0211 | CVE-2021-40438 | CVE-2021-40438 | CVE-2021-40438 | CVE-2021-40438 | CVE-2021-40438 |
| 14 | CVE-3022-26377 | CVE-2022-26377 | CVE-2022-28330 | CVE-2022-26377 | CVE-2019-0198 | CVE-2022-26377 | CVE-2022-26377 | CVE-2022-26377 | CVE-2022-26377 | CVE-3018-1301 |
| 15 | CVE-2022-23943 | CVE-2022-23943 | CVE-2022-28614 | CVE-2022-23943 | CVE-2017-6788 | CVE-2022-23943 | CVE-2022-23943 | CVE-2022-23943 | CVE-2022-23943 | CVE-2018-1302 |
| 16 | CVE-2020-13938 | CVE-2018-1301 | CVE-2022-28615 | CVE-2020-13038 | CVE-2018-1333 | CVE-2020-13938 | CVE-2019-17567 | CVE-2019-17567 | CVE-2020-13938 | CVE-2018-1303 |
| 17 | CVE-2020-35452 | CVE-2018-1302 | CVE-2022-29404 | CVE-2020-35452 | CVE-2019-0197 | CVE-2020-35452 | CVE-2020-13938 | CVE-2020-13938 | CVE-2020-35452 | CVE-2017-0198 |
| 18 | CVE-2021-26690 | CVE-2016-1303 | CVE-2022-30666 | CVE-2021-26690 | CVE-2018-11763 | CVE-2021-26690 | CVE-2020-35452 | CVE-2020-35452 | CVE-2021-26690 | CVE-2017-8758 |
| 19 | CVE-2021-26691 | CVE-2020-13938 | CVE-2022-31813 | CVE-2021-26691 | CVE-2016-8743 | CVE-2021-26691 | CVE-2021-26690 | CVE-2021-26690 | CVE-2021-26691 | CVE-2016-8612 |
| 20 | CVE-2019-17567 | CVE-2020-35452 | CVE-2022-22719 | CVE-2019-17567 | DVE-2017-3167 | CVE-2019-17567 | CVE-2021-26601 | CVE-2021-26691 | CVE-2019-17567 | CVF-2017-79/79 |
| 21 | CVE-2020-1927 | CVE-2021-26690 | CVE-2022-22720 | CVE-2020-1927 | CVE-2017-3169 | CVE-2020-1927 | CVE-2020-1927 | CWE-2020-1927 | CVE-2020-1927 | CME-2017-3167 |
| 22 | CVE-2029-1934 | CVE-2021-26691 | CVE-2022-22721 | CVE-2020-1934 | CVE-2017-7968 | CVE-2029-1934 | CVE-2020-1934 | CVE-2020-1934 | CVE-2020-1934 | CVE-2016-4975 |
| 23 | CVE-2021-44224 | CVE-2019-17967 | CVE-2021-44790 | CVE-2018-1301 | CVE-2019-9637 | CVE-2021-44224 | CVE-2021-44224 | CVE-2018-1301 | CVE-2022-31628 | CVE-2016-5367 |
| 24 | CVE-2019-10098 | CVE-2020-1927 | CVE-2021-34798 | CVE-2018-1302 | CVE-2019-9638 | CVE-2019-10098 | CVE-2021-33193 | CVE-2018-1302 | CVE-2022-31629 | CVE-2016-8743 |
| 25 | CVE-2019-10092 | CVE-2020-1934 | CVE-2021-39275 | CVE-2018-1303 | CVE-2019-9639 | CVE-2019-10092 | CVE-2019-10098 | CVE-2018-1303 | CVE-2016-1301 | CVE-2015-0228 |
| 26 | CVE-2019-0220 | CVE-3017-9788 | CVE-2021-40438 | CVE-2021-44224 | CVE-2019-9641 | CVE-3018-1301 | CVE-2019-10092 | CVE-2021-44224 | CVE-3018-1302 | CVE-2015-3183 |
| 27 | CVE-2019-0217 | CVE-2017-8789 | CVE-2022-26377 | CVE-2019-10098 | CVE-2013-6438 | CVE-2016-1302 | CVE-2020-11993 | CVE-2017-0798 | CVE-2018-1303 | CVE-2014-0231 |
| 28 | CVE-2018-1301 | CVE-3017-7679 | CVE-2022-23943 | CVE-2019-10092 | CVE-2014-0098 | CVE-2018-1303 | CVE-2020-9490 | CVE-2017-0788 | CVE-2021-44224 | CVE-2013-5704 |
| 29 | CVE-2018-1302 | CV6-2017-316T | CVE-2020-13938 | CVE-2019-0220 | CVE-2016-19935 | CVE-2019-0220 | CVE-2019-0220 | CNE-2017-7629 | CVE-2019-10098 | CVE-2014-0118 |
| 30 | CVE-2016-1303 | CVE-2016-8612 | CVE-2020-35452 | CVE-2019-0217 | CVE-2014-0231 | CVE-2019-0217 | CVE-2019-0217 | CVE-2017-3167 | CVE-2019-10092 | CVE-2014-0226 |
| 31 | CVE-2021-33193 | CVE-2016-8743 | CVE-2021-26690 | CVE-2017-9798 | CVE-2020-1927 | CVE-2021-33193 | CVE-2018-17199 | CVE-2019-10098 | CVE-2019-0220 | CVE-2013-6438 |
| 32 | CVE-2016-17199 | CVE-2016-5387 | CVE-2021-26691 | CVE-2017-5758 | CVE-2019-9024 | CVE-2018-17199 | CVE-2018-1301 | CVE-2019-10092 | CVE-2019-0217 | CVE-2014-0096 |
| 33 | CVE-2022-2048 | CVE-2016-4975 | CVE-2019-17567 | CVE-2018-17198 | CVE-2019-9020 | CVE-2017-9798 | CVE-3018-1302 | CVE-2019-0220 | CVE-2018-17199 | CVE-2017-3735 |
| 34 | CVE-2022-1292 | CVE-2015-0228 | CVE-2020-1927 | CVE-2017-7878 | CVE-2019-9021 | CVE-2017-9788 | CVE-2018-1303 | CVE-2019-0217 | CVE-2017-9798 | CVE-2022-1292 |
| 35 | CVE-2022-0778 | CVE-2015-3183 | CVE-2020-1934 | CVE-2017-3167 | CVE-2019-9023 | CVE-2017-7979 | CVE-2018-1312 | CVE-2016-4975 | CVE-2017-9788 | CVE-2022-2068 |
| 36 | CVE-3018-1313 | CVE-2014-0231 | CVE-2018-1301 | CVE-2021-33193 | CVE-2018-17082 | CVE-2017-3167 | CVE-2017-15710 | CVE-2016-8743 | CVE-2019-9637 | CVE-2022-0778 |
| 37 | CVE-2017-15715 | CVE-2013-5704 | CVE-2016-1302 | CVE-2016-8612 | CVE-2018-14883 | CVE-2016-8612 | CVE-2017-15T15 | CVE-2016-5387 | CVE-2019-9638 | CVE-2017-3169 |
| - 38 | CVE-2017-15710 | CVE-2019-10098 | CVE-2016-1303 | CVE-2016-4975 | CVE-2018-15132 | CVE-2020-11993 | CVE-2018-1383 | CVE-2016-8612 | CVE-2019-9639 | CVE-2019-1552 |
| 39 | CVE-2018-1283 | CVE-2019-10092 | CVE-2022-31628 | CVE-2016-8743 | CVE-2016-20783 | CVE-2020-9490 | CVE-2021-36160 | CVE-2021-33193 | CVE-2019-9641 | CVE-2021-4160 |
| 40 | CVE-2021-4160 | CVE-2014-0118 | CVE-2022-31629 | CVE-2016-5387 | CVE-2016-1301 | CVE-2016-4975 | CVE-2017-9798 | CVE-2016-20012 | CVE-2015-9253 | CVE-2019-1547 |
| 41 | CV5-2017-9798 | CVE-2014-0226 | CVE-2019-10098 | CVE-2018-1312 | CVE-2018-1302 | CVE-2016-6743 | CVE-2020-11984 | CVE-2020-15778 | CVE-2017-7878 | CVE-2019-1563 |
| 42 | CVE-2017-9788 | CVE-2019-0220 | CVE-2019-10092 | CVE-2017-15715 | CVE-2015-1303 | CVE-2016-5387 | CVE-2017-9788 | CVE-2021-36368 | CVE-2017-3187 | CVE-2018-0734 |
| 43 | OVE-9817-18-79 | CVE-2019-0217 | CAE-SELL STAR | CVE-2017-15710 | CVE-3018-19396 | CVE-2016-1312 | DVE-2017-7679 | CVE-2017-15908 | CAE-MAIL TATA | CVE-2021-23840 |
| 44 | CVE-MITABLE | CVE-2013-6438 | CVE-2017-9788 | CVE-2018-1283 | CVE-2019-6977 | CVE-2017-15715 | CVE-2017-3167 | CVE-2015-15473 | CV6-3617-7963 | CVE-2021-23841 |
| 45 | CVE-2021-3712 | CVE-2014-0098 | CVE-2019-0220 | CVE-2022-31628 | CVE-2018-19396 | CVE-2017-15718 | CVE-2016-8612 | CVE-2018-20685 | CVE-2018-19395 | CVE-2020-1971 |
| 46 | CVE-2022-31628 | CVE-2022-31628 | CVE-2019-0217 | CVE-2022-31629 | CVE-2018-10546 | CVE-2018-1283 | CVE-2016-4975 | CVE-2018-17199 | CVE-2018-19396 | CVE-2021-3712 |
| 47 | CVE-2022-31629 | CVE-2022-31629 | CVE-2017-7679 | CVE-2022-2068 | CVE-2016-10548 | CVE-2022-0778 | CVE-2016-8743 | CVE-2019-6109 | CVE-2019-9020 | CVE-2018-0732 |
| 48 | CVE-2016-4975 | CVE-2018-17199 | CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY | CVE-2015-0228 | CVE-2018-10949 | CVE-2022-2068 | CVE-2016-5387 | CVE-2019-6110 | CVE-2019-9021 | CNE-2017-3736 |
| 49 | CVE-2016-8743 | CVE-2021-44224 | CVE-2016-8612 | CVE-2015-3183 | CVE-2018-10547 | CVE-2015-0228 | CVE-2022-0778 | CVE-2019-6111 | CVE-2019-9023 | CNE-2017-3738 |
| 50 | CVE-2016-5387 | CVE-2017-15716 | CVE-2016-17199 | CVE-2022-1292 | CVE-2018-10545 | CVE-2015-3183 | CVE-2022-1292 | CVE-2015-0228 | CVE-2019-9024 | CVE-2019-1551 |
| | | | Year 2020 | Year 2019 | Year 2018 | Year 2017 | Year 2016 | | fear 2015 - 2014 - 2 | |
| | Year 2022 | Year 2021 | | | | | | | | |

ASEAN-Japan Friendship and Cooperation

Source : idnsa.id

Role of Cybersecurity Community

OWASP: The Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP) is a community-driven organization that focuses on improving the security of software. They provide resources, tools, and guidelines to enhance web application security.

Center for Internet Security (CIS): CIS is a nonprofit organization that works to enhance the cybersecurity readiness and resilience of public and private sector entities. They provide tools, best practices, and resources to improve cybersecurity.

Internet Society (ISOC): ISOC is a nonprofit organization dedicated to promoting an open and secure Internet. They focus on standards development, policy advocacy, and capacity building in cybersecurity.

The Role of Cybersecurity Community

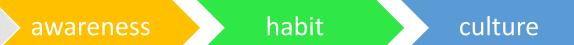
| Framework | Role |
|-----------|---|
| Identify | Threat Intelligence |
| Detect | Vulnerability Disclosure, Community Watchdog, Advisory Services, Security Solutions |
| Protect | Monitoring and Analysis, Threat Hunting |
| Respond | Advisory Services during incident response efforts and forensic investigation |
| Recover | Shares lessons learned from incidents |

Defense in Depth strategy by all to all



The Role of Cybersecurity Community

- Promoting cybersecurity awareness
 - no 100% protection
 - you must protect your self
 - empower and strengthen the surrounding



- -understanding
 - engagement
 - commitment



Key points summary

- The role of communities are very important now but it only as complement to the role of government.
- Strengthening ASEAN Japan relationship not only among government to government but also across the communities in ASEAN and Japan.
- It is not what Japan can do for ASEAN but what Japan can do with ASEAN
- People to people ties are source of strength and we strongly believe that this new collaboration is committed to these ties

